



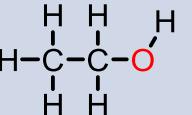
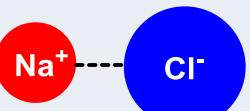
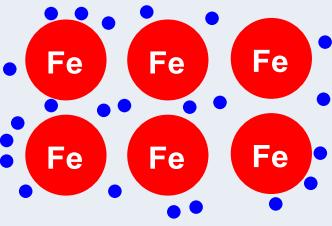
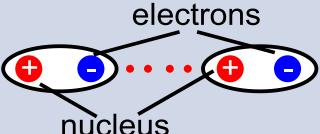
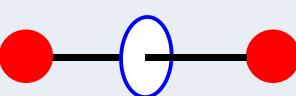
# MOLECULAR MACHINES

Evgeny A. Mostovich

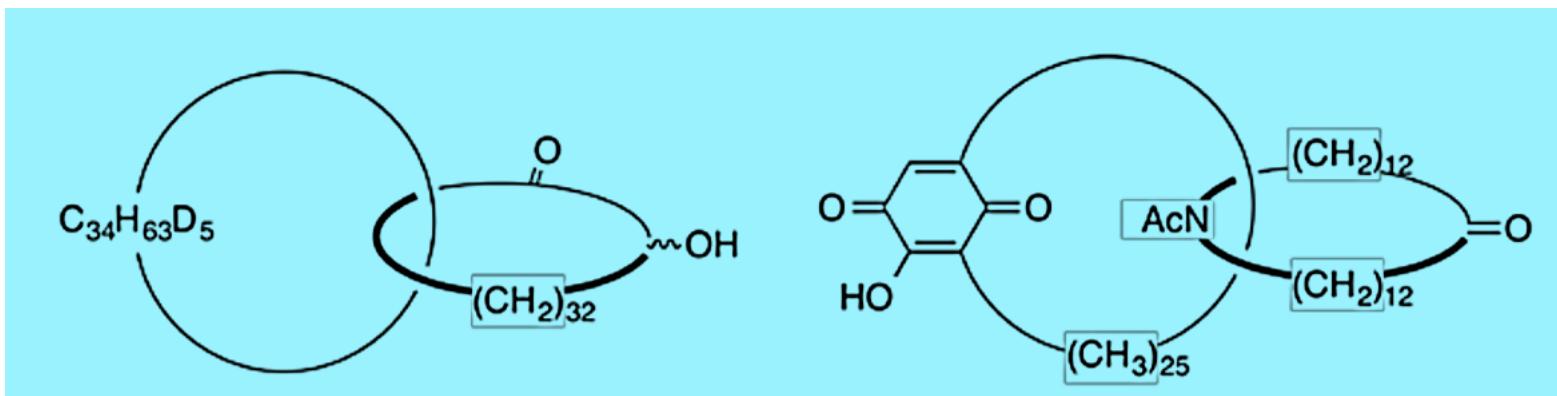
OPEN LECTURE

19 October 2016, Novosibirsk, Russia

# Chemical bonds types

Chemical bond	Nature of interaction	Structure	Bond energy, kcal/mol
Covalent bond	Sharing of electron pair		50-150
Ionic bond	Coulomb attraction		50-100
Hydrogen bond	Sharing of H atom		8-42
Metallic bond	Metal ions with free electrons		
Weak bond	Van der Waals attraction		1-8
“Mechanical bond”	Topological entanglement covalent bonds	<p>Catenanes</p>  <p>Rotaxanes</p> 	

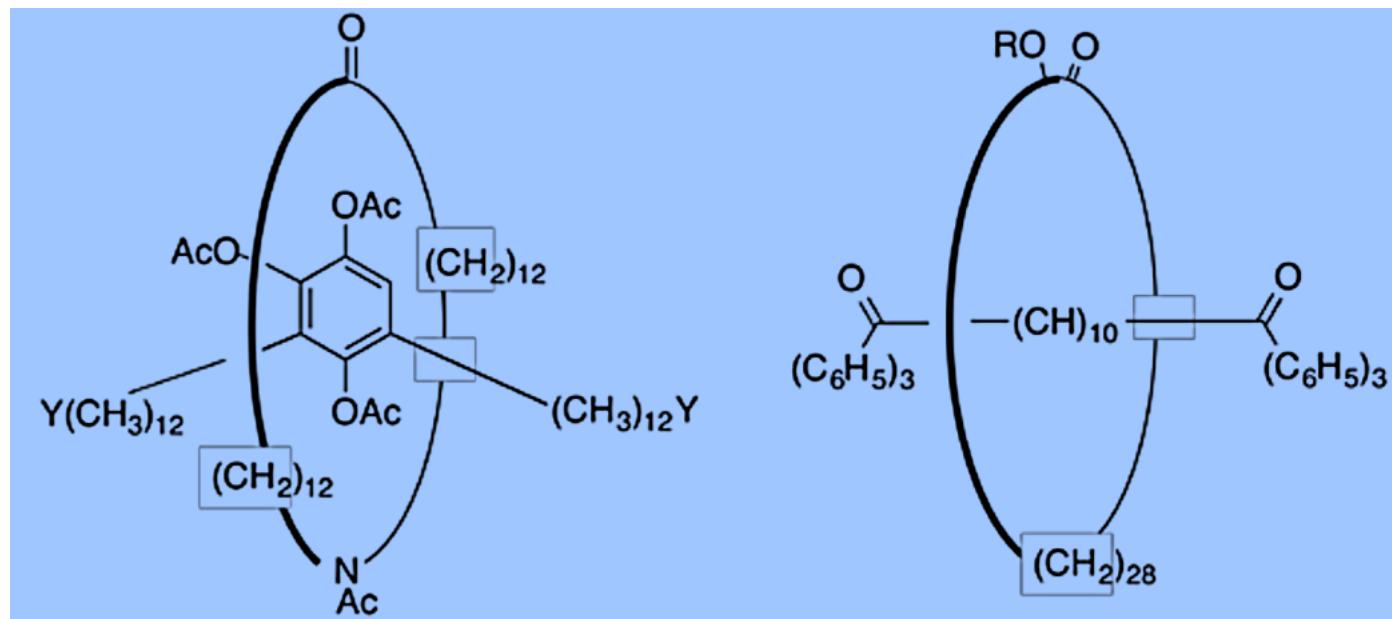
Catenanes  
~ < 1%



Wasserman, E. The Preparation of Interlocking Rings: A Catenane. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **1960**, 82 (16), 4433–4434.

Schill, G.; Lüttringhaus, A. The Preparation of Catena Compounds by Directed Synthesis. *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* **1964**, 3 (8), 546–547.

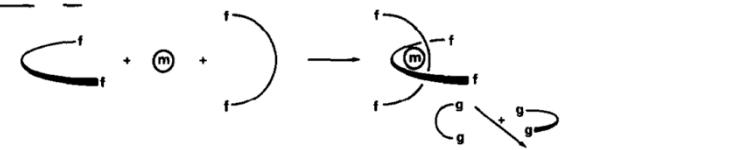
Rotoxanes



Schill, G.; Zollenkopf, H. Rotaxan-Verbindungen, I. *Justus Liebigs Ann. Chem.* **1969**, 721 (1), 53–74.

Tetrahedron Letters, Vol. 24, No. 46, pp 5095-5098, 1983 0040-4039/83 \$3.00 + .00  
Printed in Great Britain ©1983 Pergamon Press Ltd.

STRATEGIE A



UNE NOUVELLE FAMILLE DE MOLECULES : LES METALLO-CATENANES

\* \* \* \*

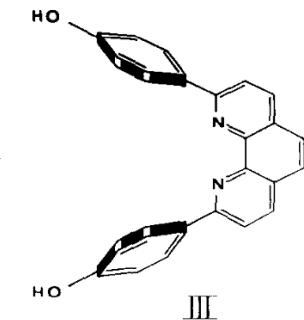
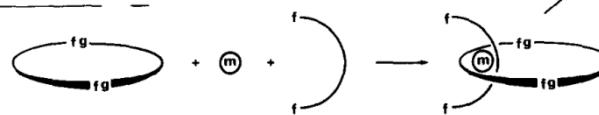
C.O. DIETRICH-BUCHECKER, J.P. SAUVAGE

Laboratoire de Chimie Organo-Minérale, ERA N° 265 au CNRS,  
Institut de Chimie, 1, rue Blaise Pascal, 67008 Strasbourg Cedex, France.

J.P. KINTZINGER

Laboratoire de Chimie Organique Physique, ERA N° 265 au CNRS,  
Institut Le Bel, 4, rue Blaise Pascal, 67000 Strasbourg, France.

STRATEGIE B



**Jean-Pierre Sauvage**

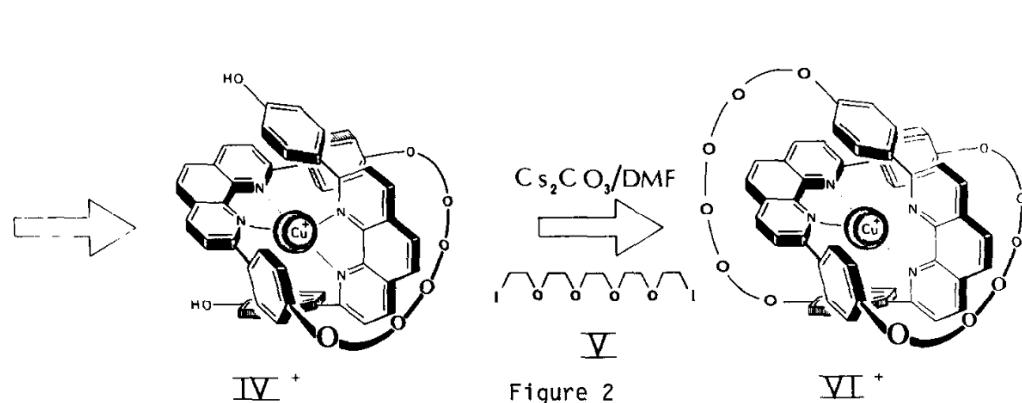
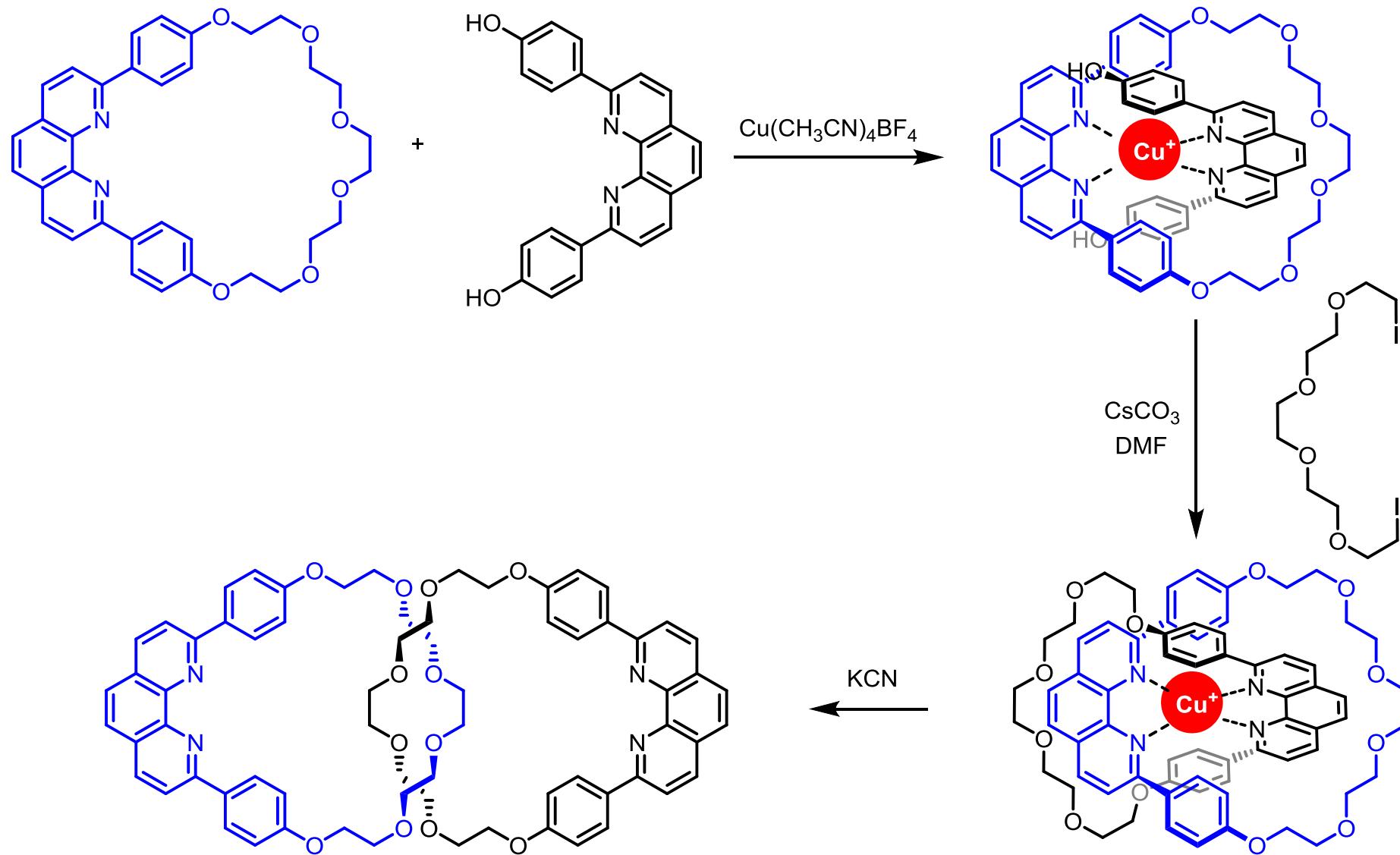
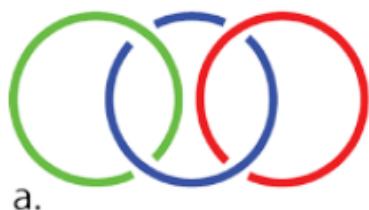
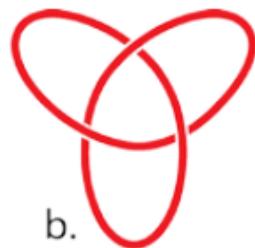
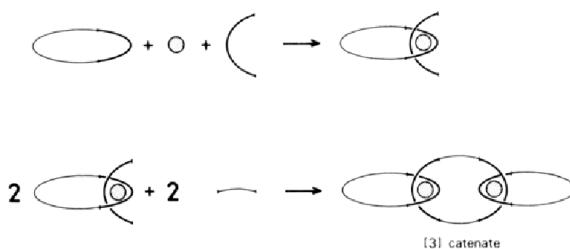


Figure 2

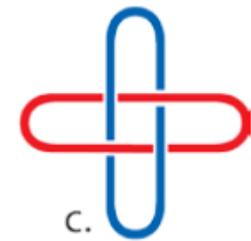
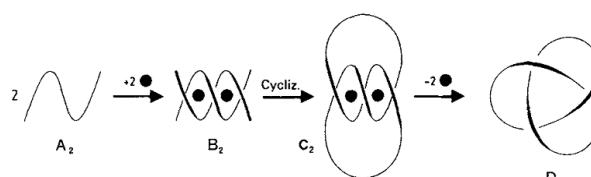




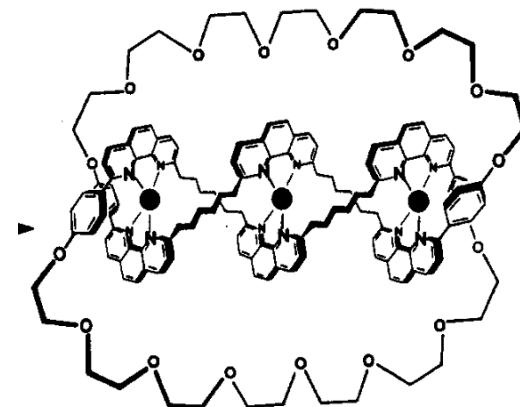
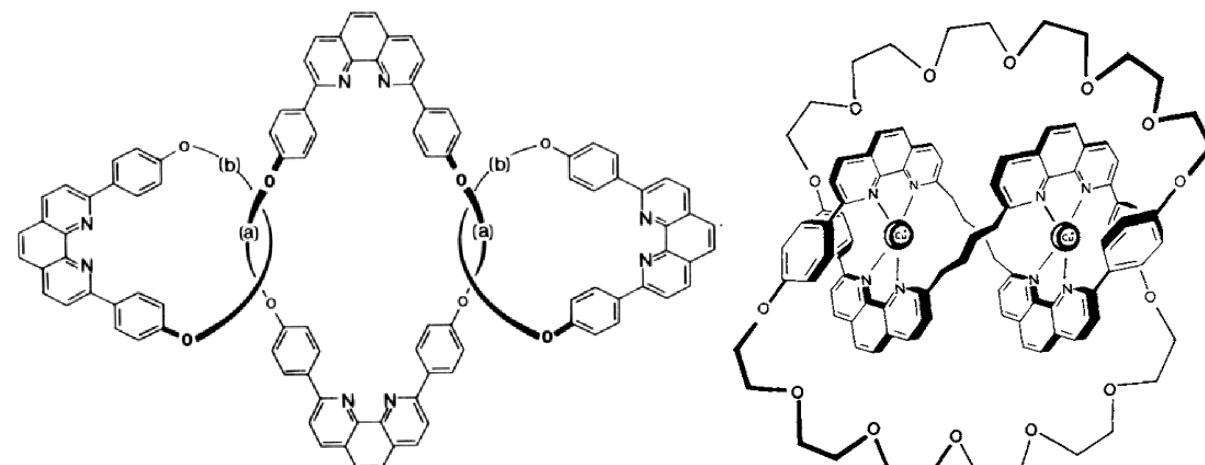
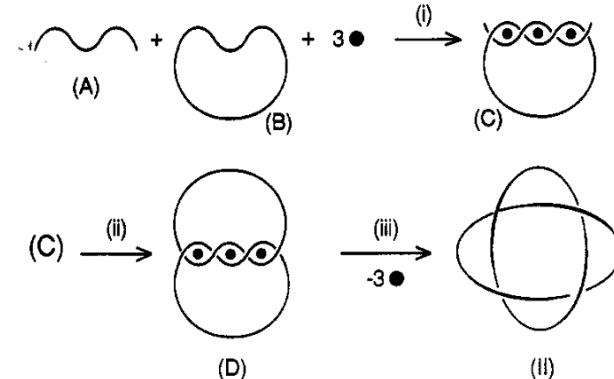
[3]Catenane



Trefoil knot



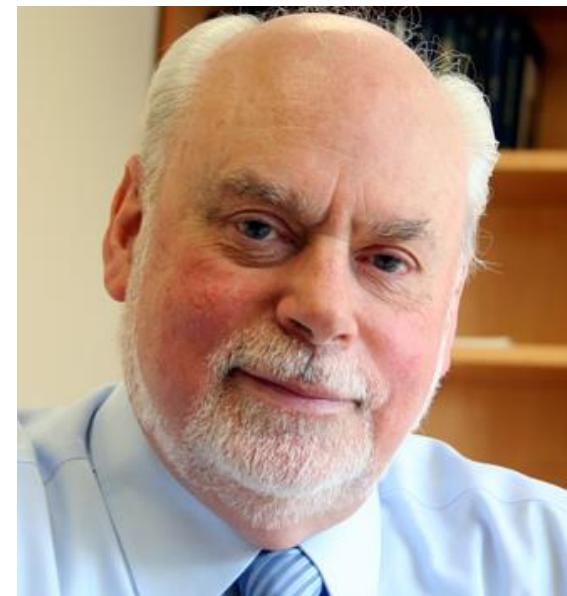
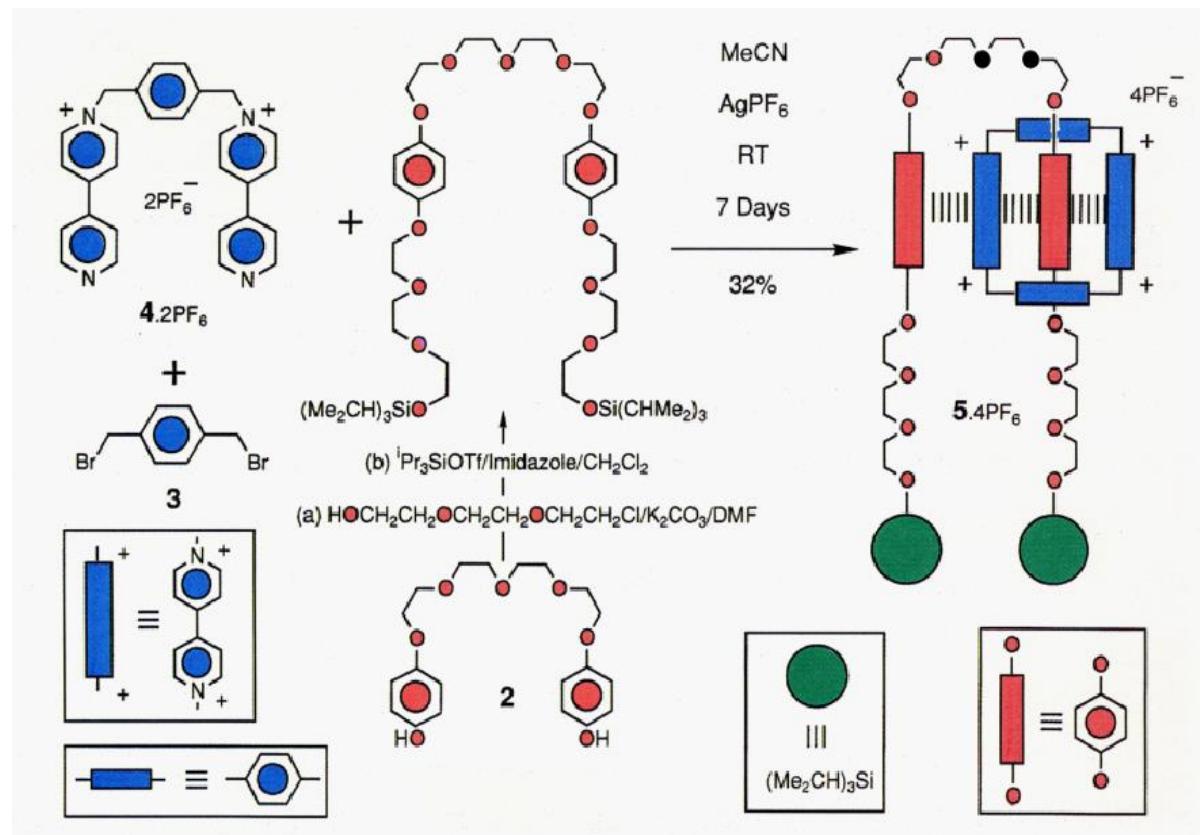
Solomon link



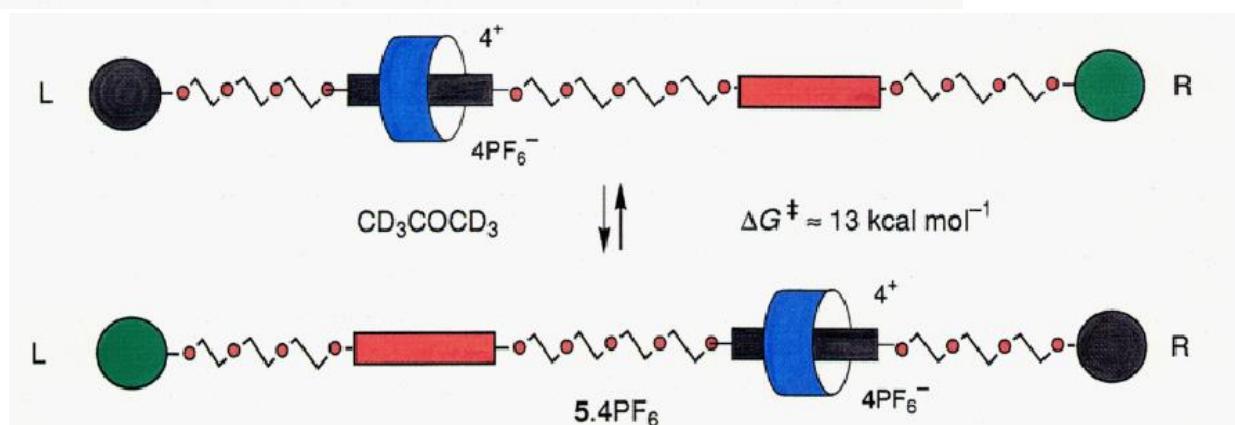
[1] J.P. Sauvage, J. Weiss, Synthesis of biscopper(I) [3]-catenates: multiring interlocked coordinating systems, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 107 (1985) 6108–6110.  
doi:10.1021/ja00307a049.

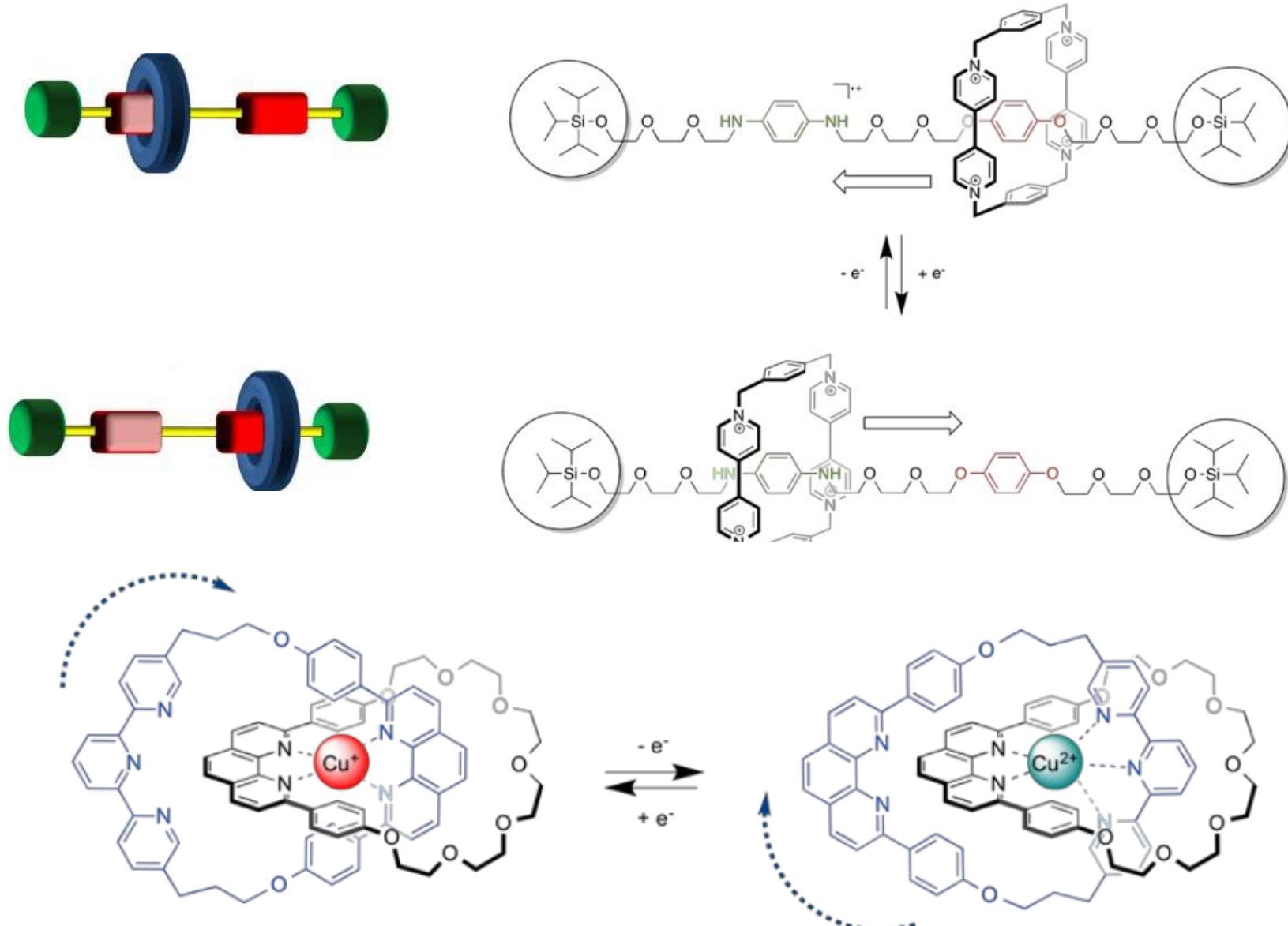
[2] C.O. Dietrich-Buchecker, J.-P. Sauvage, A Synthetic Molecular Trefoil Knot, *Angew. Chemie Int. Ed. English*. 28 (1989) 189–192. doi:10.1002/anie.198901891.

# Synthesis and translational motion in [2]rotaxane

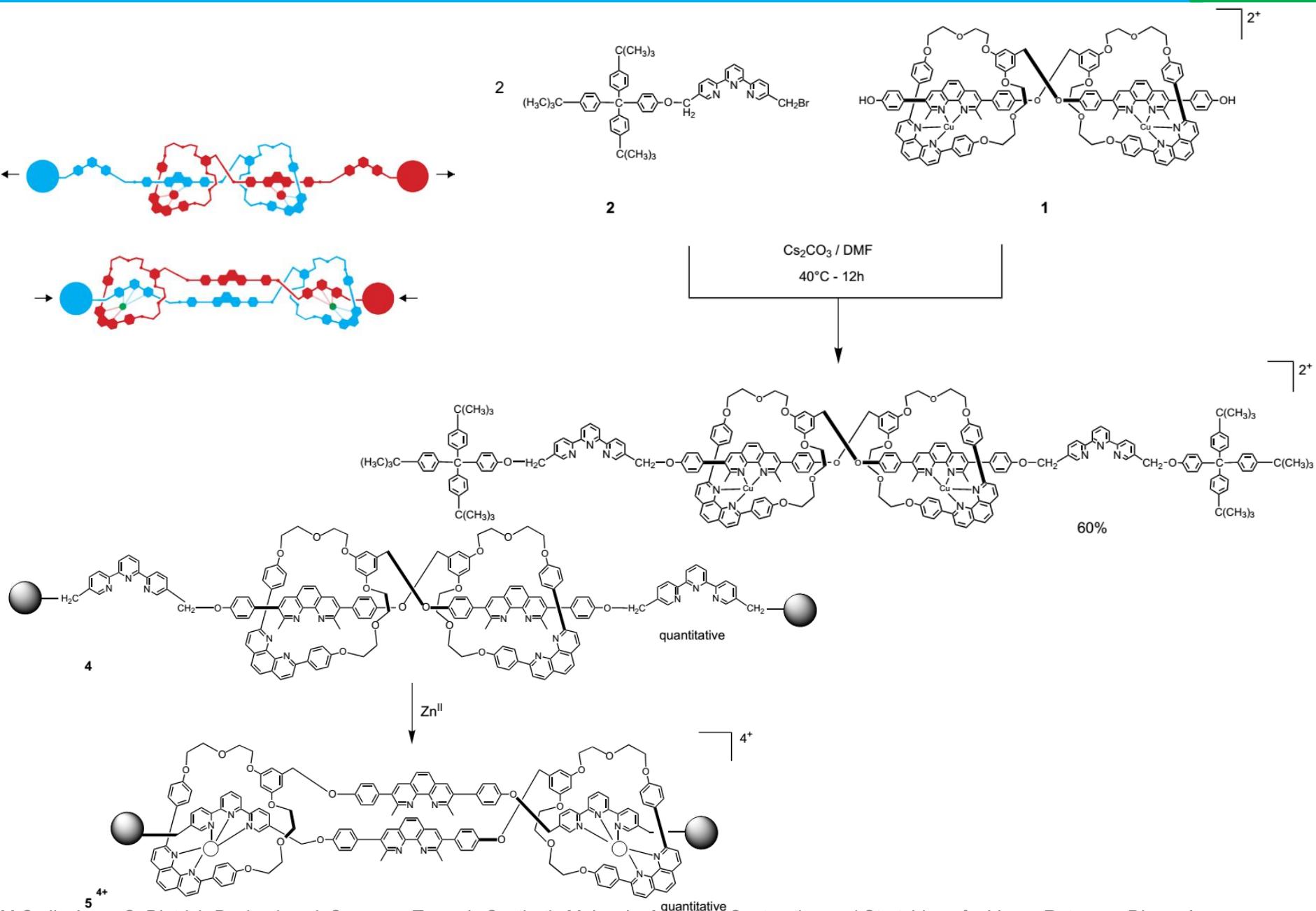


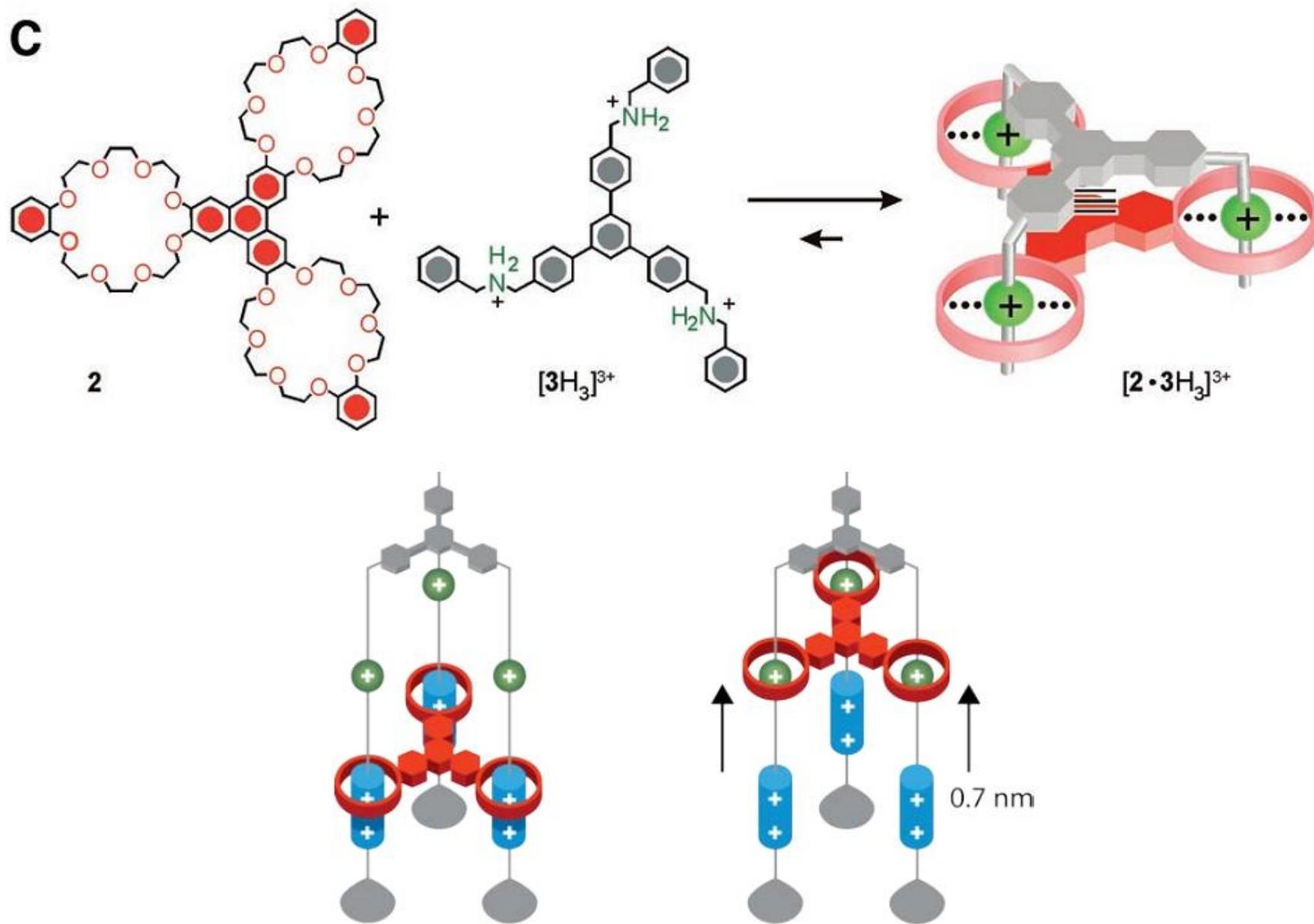
**James Fraser Stoddart**





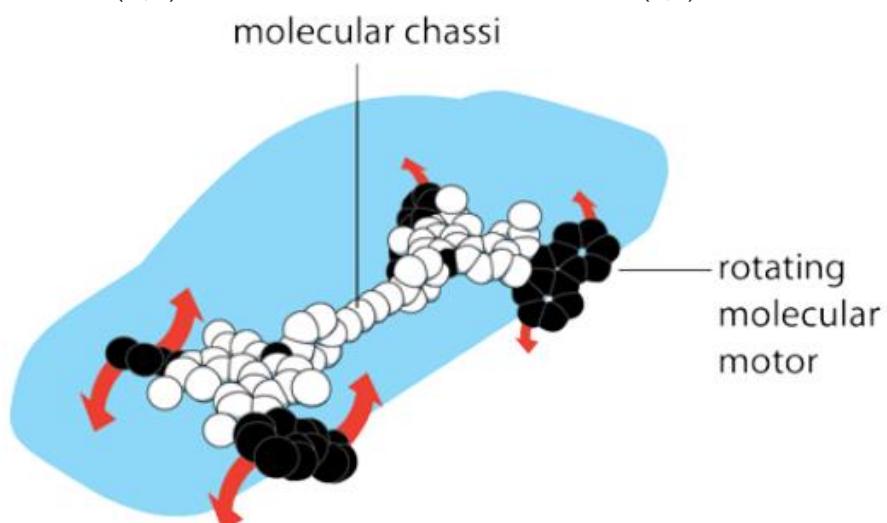
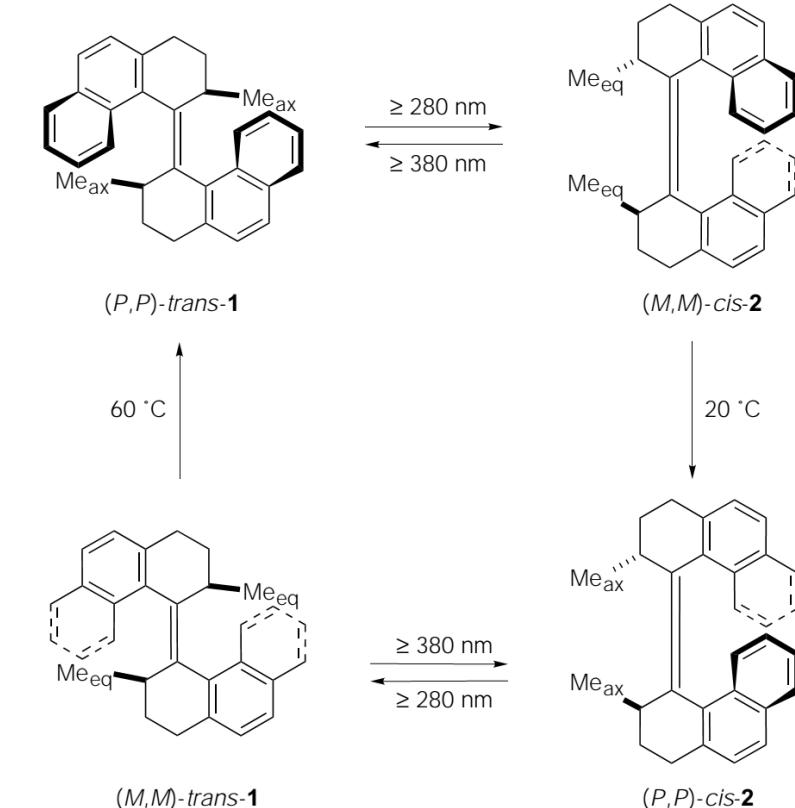
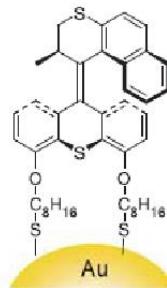
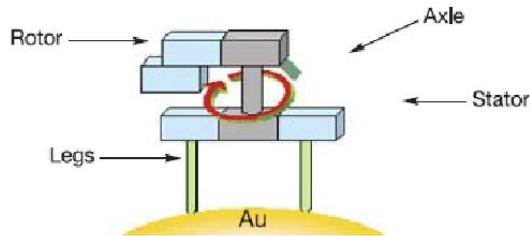
[1] R.A. Bissell, E. Córdova, A.E. Kaifer, J.F. Stoddart, A chemically and electrochemically switchable molecular shuttle, *Nature*. 369 (1994) 133–137.  
doi:10.1038/369133a0.







**Bernard (Ben) L. Feringa**



*"For the greatest benefit to mankind"*  
 *Alfred Nobel*

The Royal Swedish Academy of Sciences has decided to award the

# 2016 NOBEL PRIZE IN CHEMISTRY

*to:*



**Jean-Pierre Sauvage  
Sir J. Fraser Stoddart  
Bernard L. Feringa**

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